



In this section, you will develop an understanding of popular and rational recreation leading to the emergence of modern sport through to the globalisation of sport in the 21st century.

Do you understand the impact of the following social factors on the development of football, tennis and athletics?

<i>Emergence of globalisation of sport in the 21st century: Pre-industrial (pre-1780)</i>				
<i>Content</i>	<i>What you need to know</i>	<i>Confident</i>	<i>Developing</i>	<i>Unsure</i>
Characteristics of society and impact on sporting recreation	Two-tier class system Rural Limited communication/technology/transport Widespread illiteracy Harsh lifestyle			
Characteristics of sporting recreation (limited to mob football and real tennis)				
<i>Emergence of globalisation of sport in the 21st century: Pre-industrial (pre-1780): Industrial and post-industrial (1780–1900)</i>				
<i>Content</i>	<i>What you need to know</i>	<i>Confident</i>	<i>Developing</i>	<i>Unsure</i>
Characteristics and impact on sport (limited to development of association football, lawn tennis, rationalisation of track and field events and the role of the Wenlock Olympian Games)	Industrial Revolution Urbanisation Transport and communication The British Empire Provision through factories Churches and local authorities Public schools/universities Three-tier class system (emphasis on middle class and working class). Development of national governing bodies. Consideration of the changing role of women in sport The status of amateur and professional performers			
<i>Emergence of globalisation of sport in the 21st century: Pre-industrial (pre-1780): Post World War II (1950 to present)</i>				
<i>Content</i>	<i>What you need to know</i>	<i>Confident</i>	<i>Developing</i>	<i>Unsure</i>
Characteristics and impact of the Golden Triangle (limited to development of association football, tennis and athletics)	The interrelationship between commercialisation (including sponsorship), media (radio, TV, satellite, internet and social media) and sports and governing bodies			
The changing status of amateur and professional performers (limited to development of association football, tennis and athletics)				
Factors affecting the emergence of elite female performers in football (players and officials), tennis and athletics in late 20th and early 21st century	Characteristics of football, athletics and tennis.			

The impact of sport on society and of society on sport: Sociological theory applied to equal opportunities

<i>Content</i>	<i>What you need to know</i>	<i>Confident</i>	<i>Developing</i>	<i>Unsure</i>
Understanding of the key terms relating to the study of sport and their impact on equal opportunities in sport and society	Society Socialisation (primary and secondary) Social processes (social control and social change). Social issues (causes and consequences of inequality) Social structures/stratification (eg schools/sports clubs)			
Understanding social action theory in relation to social issues in physical activity and sport	Impact of sport on society and of society on sport			
Underrepresented groups in sport	Disability Ethnic group Gender Disadvantaged			
Understanding the key terms relating to equal opportunities	Discrimination Stereotyping Prejudice			
The barriers to participation in sport and physical activity and possible solutions to overcome them for underrepresented groups in sport.				
Benefits of raising participation	Health benefits Fitness benefits Social benefits			
The interrelationship between Sport England, local and national partners to increase participation at grass roots level and under represented groups in sport				